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bompum;pft&n(vrlbmoma' avlvmsu)

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ခာတမ်းအကျဉ်း

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2/ vrbmomaA' [bnf

vrbmomaA' (sociolinguistic) onf bomomaA' \ tuull tculvpcjzpfyö bom pomES hvlt zll pn/ Nulm, &Öt jyef v&fqupyrlu llavlvmaomyrnjzpbnl/

vrbmomaA' wöf bompum, ullavlvmsöfuy&nü vlt rsm pN bomomaA' qlll&m vuPm (linguistic identity)? bompumay: wöf xm&Öbnh vrbabm (sociotitue)?

<sup>1</sup> jrefmpmt a&tom? 2014? 675/

bmompum \ uþjmonh vlyfifaqmi lvmtrrðrð? bmompum, toßufßm (varietic)?  
tqißm (eve)? rnblu rnblu ðrbnbñe&mwðrnbñ& ßufzihrnbññ  
ajmqñk moni ð hom tcsufßm? bmompum, \ toßpnrðßm? vrlwñDEF (social  
function)? vrltquftpyf (social context) t & toßqßvñf ð ð ð ð hom tcsufßmponf  
wltay:wðf ð r ð b ð ayv ð monf

vrlbmomavlvmlwðf at mußygvluð t ajcct alumißt & ißm t jzpß pßpß  
avlvmonf

- (1) ajmolt r ð t pm (type of speaker)
- (2) emolt r ð t pm (type of address)
- (3) ajmoES ð emolquf ð ð ; t ajct ae (relationship between speaker and address)
- (4) pum t alumißt & m (type of speech)
- (5) pum t r ð t pm (genre)
- (6) enßvrßES ð lumçH (made and medium)
- (7) t ajct ae (situation)
- (8) y ð l u r ð t w ð ð ð t w m (degree of formality)
- (9) pum t j y ð t r ð t r ð t pm (type of speech act)

txuygtcsufßmonfvrlbmoma' avlvmlwðf t " ð t ceßu @ rS y g ð i b n f

3/ jreßbmompum;ES hajmoemorrß; ð lum; & ð t quft pyf

bmompum \ t " y ð ð , bñf rnblu rnblu ð rnbñt ajct ae ? rnbñt c ð f  
t cgwðf rnbñt bu ð & mußjziß ajmqñk moni ð hom tcsußay:wðf rlvnbñf jreßm  
bmompum onlvñf vrlt ajct ae q ð ð & m pum t quft pyßay:wðf rlvnbñf

ßp m w r ð onf y x r t ð lu ð f jreßbmompum; p ð f & n j y ð i y ð lu ð t avlvmlt j zpß  
owrßv ð lum yg ð if, ð j y ð ð hajmqñk b r s m ; r ð n & e l u k w u ð l v ? ' \* l v u ð l v E S h w u ð l v f  
to ð ð r S a u s n i ð o m ; a u s n i ð o r s m ; j z p j y ð emolt j zpß x j y ð i y ð b ð ð l u ð & m uß v m a o m y & b w f  
(q & n ? q & m r r s m ? a u s n i ð o m ; a u s n i ð o r s m ? u k ð ð D e b x r ð r s m ? t & n & ð r s m ? y g ð if, ð j y ð ð b l  
r s m \ a q ð f ? r ð b m p k s m ; p o n j z i h u s m ? r t o u f t & ð f r ð p ð y g ð i b n f

yg ð if, ð j y ð ð hajmqñk b r s m ; onf p i j r i k u f z p j y ð emorrß r ð n p i j r i k t m uß j z p o n f  
yg ð if, ð j y ð ð hajmqñk om a u s n i ð o m ; a u s n i ð o r s m ; onf w p z u ð v ð i o k a , m uß ð y g ð if  
r E ð l u ð i u s v m a o m a c g i ð o f w ð f w p z u f t o i ð u t q l u l v i b ð f & r n j z p j y ð w p z u f t o i ð  
u t a c s u l v i b ð f & r n j z p o n f o w r ð v l x m a o m p n ð u r ð r s m ? o w r ð v l x m a o m  
t c s f t u e f t o w f t w ð f a c g i ð o E S ð b m i D i ð t m i f a j m l u m ; & r n j z p o n f a e & m r ð n & e l u k f  
w u ð l v f p e & w k e f r w ð f z p o n f

4/ jrefmbompum;ES h [ majymrbqll &m twwlynm

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ppmwrftwof jrefmbompum; p&f&nfylf ylvof ygOif, Sfyli borsm;ull [ majymrnh yk&vfl [ kazmfyxmygonf

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- 1/ y&bwES lqubG fl
- 2/ p&v&csu&cs;rlulx&f&of&ef
- 3/ [ eft rit &m
- 4/ p&vftm;wuNl&E&ef
- 5/ tohetokm;
- 6/ a [ majymore&m;vnEll h&f&ef

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y&bwES lqubG fl&yD x&f&of&E&eftw&uf atmulygtcsurs;ull 1/2y&Rayrnf

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vlt z D t pnf wp&kw&f bompum; u/ vu&w&ot o hyl&mu usi b h v u em&aom usi D w r s; p f & ygon/ r n b r q h ajmcsib n pum; u/ ajmcs G B B onlvnf vu&w&ot m jzi h v r h&: Oya' or s; u/ v u em ajm& r jzpbnf/ bompum; ajmqub G bnhu p onf o t r b n? ax j m onf yg; py l x l v r ajma onlvnf u [ eft rit &n? r s u v? t o h v onlvnf tajm bompum; \ o a u i v jzpbnf

4? 2/ p&v&csu&ts; r u l x e f o t f & e f

a [ majmr it usi r & ygu r t u h l u l , Munrit men f w w y D y&bwu l p h & w w f onf o jzpi p&v&csu&ts; w w b n f x h l u m i h p i r i k u i v G f p u m; ajm o l w p a , m u f onf r t u h l u l , Munf & Bef vlt yfgon/

[[ajmprfyg t c p &, f ajmprfyg? r i t w u f q h y i v , b r k & m l u p a w m i f v u f y p l u j y r , ]]

t x u f g a j m l u m c s u l v G f a r m i l v i f x u D p o n f y & b w a & B w G f p & v & c s u & t s ; r t & B r t u h l f r t d , M u n t s u f z i h a j m o t r a o m a v o l u l l a w & y g o n f

[[t r h x m i h & r h 1/2 h a u m p & v h a u m a j m i f v E l l b v l E S / h o m u v n f t c e f r a & G a j m i f v E l l w , ]]

[[q i f & l u a w u t r h & B w t g ; O u w t g ; v m a c g u & i f t c p a w u j y w i f a y g u f u c e f q i f o t h w m ]]

[[ajmprfyg t c p &, f ajmprfyg? ] w , ]? ] w m ]]

[ hom tajmr s; w&f t o h v ; t a y g

t e d t j r i l v j z i h , D y l b b h j i f o n f p & v & c s u & t s ; r l u i f o n h t a j t a e r s j z p f onf r t p & v l v G f j z p a y : a e a o m p & v t p m ; r l u h z n f y a o m p u m ; v h w l u l o h E f o t h o n f

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 \*y/boibnf

(u)uH ft aet x m

omreft aet x m w H f jz p b i b n f t p H & t v e f r j y f y i b i l y g /

(c)uH f [ e f t r i t & m

p u m a j y m & m v e f u H f u f t \* f r s m t v l u b i h v l y & f i a j y m o i b n f a c g i f y g o i l u a c g i f ? v u l y g o i l u v u b l e & n e s i b l v l y & f i o i b n f u H t e m u l r v l y & f i b l a w m i h a w m i n l u d x m i r a j y m o i l y g /

(\* ) y & b w f p l v f t a e f i i f t , f u j z p a p r n h x y l v v l v j y k h o m [ e f t r i t & m u l l a & f i i & e f t c s o n f v u l a j c ? a c g i f w l u l r v i t y b l t u s i l y g a o m v l y & f i r t s l j y k v l y w w b n f x l k y l v v l v j y k j c i f u l l y & b w f n l u l l y g / ( y p l t m j z i h r s u f s f n l u m c P c R w j c i f ? w y j c i f ? a y g i f n l u m u y l q l p u l l c P c P n y j c i f ? y l q l u l l r n l u m c P j y i D w j c i f r s l u l l a & f i i & e f )

[ e f t r i t & m o n f b m o p u m \ o a u l v j z p o n f x l [ e f t r i t & m u l v r i b m o m a ' w e f p u m v l r [ l w h o m y l b P f e f [ l v n f q e l l b o n f

N l u m n b i f \ a j y m p u m w e f v l y k & v l v p l v p a , m u l t a l u m i f t & m v p p l w p t c l u l & n h e f a z n f y a e o n u l v n f a v l v m o l l o y & y g o n f v r i b m o m a ' w e f & n h e f w m D e f u l t o d y ; w m D e f ( r e f e r e n t i a l f u n c t i o n ) [ l v n f a c : o n f

x l y i f y & b w f o m , m e m a y s t e g j z p a t m i f o b s i f y l b P f e f z i h a j y m l u m j c i f r s l u l l v n f a w l e o n f v r i b m o m a ' w e f a j y m o b n f t c s u f t v u l u l z l z e e l l a y ; y l b n f t w l u f e m o l ( y & b w ) x l l & o c p m r l w p t c l u l j z p a y : a p a o m a l u m i h , i f p u m \ w m D e f u l l & o a y ; w m D e f ( a e s t h e t i c f u n c t i o n ) [ l v n f q e l l y g o n f

4? 4/ p l v f t m ; w u l l u f & e f

a [ m a j y m & m v e f u H h a m p o l v y g w u l l u p a j y m e l l j c i f o n f t p m x l i r a o m a [ m a j y m r l u l x u f r i e l l a p o n f

\* H r m i f t o i f r S a r m i f i f o e p i N , S j y l i f l w e f -

] r l r t i f v s m \ n l v a v ; u t c p u l l u l u g b w l v m } }

] \* s e , h a u s t r a v ; \ r e f i r [ } p a o m O w l r s m r S t a l u m i f t & m r s u l l a & f c s , f , S j y l i h a j y m q l m w e f r l u l u l e f u l l b , l v p l v h i n m w p l v h u l l i u H h a m p o l v y g w u l l u g p h a j y m q l b h o n f [ e l u l l a v l v m a w l e o n f



4? 5/ to h e t o k m;

a [ majymru h x d & mu h p & e f t x i v l t y c s u f n a [ majymru h y & b w l w p & y l v h u  
N u m r s o m q u l v i f u l u m o j y d e m v n b a b m a y g u f v u t h v n e h i r n j z p o n f a [ majym & m  
w o f y & b w l w p & y l v h u m & e f -

(u) t o h t r s t p m;

e \* t o e s i y i f a j m & e l v b n f t o u l v r i v l y f i r a j m & e f o w j y b i b n f

(c) t o h t w h t u s , f

y & b w l u r t t o u l u m & e f t o h t w h t u s , f u l l c e h q i a j m o i b n f v l t y f  
o n x u f u s , f a j m o i b v l v l t y o n x u f w l i v n f r a j m o i b y / t o h t w h t u s , f u l l  
c e h s f u m j y i y i h y ; o i b n f

4? 6/ a [ majym r o e m ; v n e h i h p & e f

x d & m u h t m i j r i a o m a [ majym r h y & b w l u r t a j m o r u h r n f o e m ; v n b n f [ l  
a o m t a y : u w n h a y o n f v i f x u d p \ t h x m i z u l u h o b a e h u z i h a & e c s , b i b n f  
[ h o m a c g i f p o j z i h t q h v i b o f & m v o f -

[[ t v s t y a y : r h t a j c c h m ; w e s v h o m [ m t o u l u d v m v h z & m q u l v h t c g  
a y s m u b q h o h w w l v , ]]

r i f o e p i h t q h v o f -

[[ b o q h v m t c p b v i f r [ h v b i ]]

N u m h b i f \ t h x m i z u l u h e s v h o m e s h a & e c s , b i b n f [ h o m t a c s w o f -

[[ t a z e t a r c p z h q h v m u e s v h o m e h a & e c s , h x m r ]]

[[ c p i w b & j v u l u h q j y d a v m u " h v h f v h u l u m u h & & m u d o h r h i ]]

p o n j z i h t q e s h t a c s t j y e f t v e i , o j y h i r s m w o f y & b w l v u t h v e m v n r i t a y : w o f  
r s m p h r l w n h a y o n f y & b w l u r t a j m o r u h e m ; v n e h i h p & e f -

(u) p u m ; v h a & e c s , f o h p o v w & e f

a [ majym c s u l v o f p u m ; v h r s m u h t w t u s a & e c s , i p u m ; v h t r s l u h a e & m r s l v o f  
o h w w & e f t x i v l t y o n f y & b w l u e m ; v n j y d a c s m a j y j y p o n h p u m ; v h r s m u h b m  
\* 1 / 2 y l o h e f & a y r n f c u t h o m p u m ; v h r s m u h a & h i i o h j y d o 1 / 2 y h z n p u m ; v h u h r v j  
r a & h i b m o h & y g u p u m ; v h \ t " y h , f u h e m ; v n h t m i f & s f v i f y & e l v h y g o n f

(c) ၀ဂုၤၤၤ\*ၤ/ၤ/ၤ&ef

pumajym&mw၆f pmpulhoubll pum,qum, ra&max&ef oltaNlumi fES b? ol tyll fES bl wpb၆wvpcm, cjc, E ll &ef pum; t p0 l u ll ၀gust ae ES h vlv ll jzw ll t olt edh tjriht jzwt awm ul v ll z i h & S f v i f jyw b m p thajm & r n jz p b n f

(\* ) a [ majym r l E e f x m

a [ majym&mw၆f pumajym r E e f o n f j r e l v e f v U l v n f y & b w e m r v n E ll ? a E \$ v e f v U l v n f y & b w u y s i f & j i t a i b e r n f j z p b j z i h r a E \$ v e f r j r e l v e f a o n E e f j z i h j y m & e f v l y g o n f

(C) & y e m j c i f

pumajym&mw၆f u & m u a & v i w b v ll t q u r j y w f w w G v l v G v f r a j y m o i h y / a j y m a [ m a e p O f y i f v l t y b v ll & y e m j y p a j y m o i b n f

(i) pum o l E S h t o k & j c i f

x d & m u h o m a [ majym r l w G f p m o h y o l E S i r [ l w b j r l v p u m a j y m o n i t o l E S j y i f t o h x l u i a j y m o n i u l l \* ၤ / ၤ b i b n f

(p) a j y m & i f p 0 f p m ? p 0 f p m & i f a j y m

a [ majym&mw၆f pum; r s u ll q u p y h j y m & n u a j y m & i f p 0 f p m ? p 0 f p m & i f a j y m a o m t u s i u ll & y g r S a [ majym r r f n t o u D i E l l f n f t v G v l u s u ? t v G v h j y m r S r j z p b i h o v l p m u l t s n f N u n h j y m e n f r S r j z p b i h y / t c S e s u r s u ll p 0 f p m & i f t a w G t a c : E S l q u p y f i a j y m S a v ; e u b n t b a b m u l l a q m i E l l h a y o n f

v r h b m o m a ' w G f t x u l y g t c u r s m o n l v n f r s m p h t u S O i h a y o n f

5/ a [ majym r l u l l j y i q i j c i f ( o l t [ l w ) b m o m p u m ; p e f & n f

a [ majym r l w p & y u ll p e p l w u j y i q i & e f v l b n f o l t e m a [ majym r b n f p e p l u S i x d & m u E l l h a y r n f a [ majym c s u N y l b P h e z p n f & m w G f t \* E S & y & b n f 4 i f w l f n & n & G t s u l y ll f E S h p u m z p n f r y ll f w l l j z p b n f

& n & G t s u l y ll f w G f a t m u l y g t c u f o l t s u l l \* ၤ / ၤ & a y r n f

(u) r t b n f r n b n u l l & n & G i a j y m o e n f /

(c) r t A & n & G t s u h & m u h p r n h o a b m x m o n i t b , e n f /

(\* ) r t A & n & G t s u l l j z p a t m i f a p h q n f w l l u w e f O p w n t s u b n i t b , e n f /

p o l t c s u l l a & S O p h r l w n f p 0 f p m j y r e m a [ majym r t w l f p u m z p n f r u l l y k v y & r n f

p u m z l t t y ll f w G f o l y ll f y g o i b n f , i f w l f n

(u)ed gefy

(c)&S fvi fwi fyon fty

(\*)ed hly

wjz pbnf

ed gefy f w f y & b w f t m E h a q n t s u E S h r n b n f t c s u l u h & n & G b n l u h a z n f y & r n f

& S f v i f w i f y o n f t y f w f t a l u m i f t c s u r s u l l a y : v G h t m i t c m j c i f ? x h t c s u f t v u r s u h & S f v i f a t m i f y h y p h o m ' u ? & n h e f c s u l w j z i h w e b q m q i j c i f w j z i h & S f v i f a z n f y & r n f

ed hly f w f a q n t b c s u f o h [ l w f E h a q n f w l u w e f c s u f y g o i & r n f x h t c s u f o n f E h i h & ; y g w f s r r b q G p n f 1/2 a [ m a j y m & m w f t a & ; y g a o m t c s u f j z p b n f

a [ m a j y m r l w p & y f o h [ l w f b o m p u m p e f & n j y h i y e v f i y g o i f , S j y h i b n h y k l w f o h [ l w f a u s n i f o m a u s n i f o r s n o n f a t m u l y g t c s u r s u l l \* 1/2 y k j y i q i f o i b n f

(u) t a l u m i f t & n E S h & n & G t s u f

(c) a 0 z e p p p j c i f

(\*) t c s u f t v u r s m j y i q i j c i f

[ h o m t c s u r s u h l u l w i p p o b i f y g o n f

]] t a l u m i f t & n E S h & n & G t s u l y h i f w f E p y h i f y g o i b n f , i f w h e n - ] r e d [ m a j y m r n h t a l u m i f t & m o n f r n b n f t a l u m i f t & m j z p b e n f / r n b n h & n & G t s u E S h a [ m a j y m r n e n f / e m v n f , l u n i v m y g u a x m u c h i l a y : l u a p & e l v m ? t l u e i j z p a y : v m a p & e l v m ? A [ b l w t j z p f o e l u a p & e l v m ; ] [ h o m t c s u r s u l l v n f x n b e f p o f p m o i b n f

]] a 0 z e p p p ] & m w f y & b w f t a j c t a e ? t c r f t e m a u m u E l w t s u l w l u h \* 1/2 y k a y r n f y & b w b n f ] ] b , l v h y & b w f t v ? b , h v m u & t v ? b m t m o b & l u o v ? A [ b l w t q i f t w e f b , l v l ? , c h [ m a j y m , S j y h i r n h t a l u m i f t & n E S h y f v o f i A [ b l w t c h r n f & e k m l u r v ? E h i h & ; r b q G f a [ m a j y m o r s m t w e l f y & b w b a b m x m , b , l v l b v ? r e d v l t m v l v m l u o r s m v m ? r v l v m l u o r s m v m ? l u m a e o r m r s m v m ] [ h o m t c s u f r s u h l u l w i w e l q x m o i b n f b o m p u m p e f & n j y h i y e v f i y g o i f , S j y h i l u a o m a u s n i f o m a u s n i f o r s m t a e j z i l v n f r e d v l t m t r s v a y ; t u j z w r n h ] ] ] t z l u l v n f x n b e f p o f p m & r n j z p b n f

]] t a j c t a e u h x n b e f p o f p m & m w e ] r n b n h e & m w f a [ m a j y m & r f i v ? , S j y h i & r f i v ? r n b n f t c e f r f r n a [ m a j y m & r f i v ? , S j y h i & r f i v ? r n b n f t c i f t u s i f r d & b v l [ h o m t c s u r s u h l u l w i f y i q i f p p o b i f y g o n f

rdka [majym? , Sfyli frsn; uhl vma&muem;axmi frnh y&bw(emo)rsm; rfvnf  
]]ptcrfitem;wGf ptalumi;t&nES jywbuif bmalumi em;axmi bv}} [ hom tcsuf  
uhl a [majym; bll [ kvf bmompump&f&nfyli fyvGf ygOif, Sfyli hom ausni fom;  
ausni forsn; taeji lvnf; y&bwae&mrDif aumutsuxkvlunbi lagon/

Ehli h&; ygwDsr; wGf rbg; pnf; 1/2 hsr; (ol [ kv) pmaya [ majym; vGf fa [ majym; rnh  
ors; (ol [ kv) bmompump&f&nfyli fyvGf ygOif, Sfyli hom ausni fom; ausni forsn;  
taejih tcsuf vurs; uhl Nuwiyiqi &mwGf Jy&bwurnbnft csurs; uhl odsif  
rv? rtdqmi lvnft csubll y&bwvlu; ygvma tmi rbnft csurs; jzih wifyoih  
ov? a [ majym, Sfyli &ef tcsES jynp&ef rbnft csurs; uhl m wiy&rniv? (tcsuf  
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Oym om'urs; jzih wifyrnlyg rsvxmo; iyonf) edhtmjzih]]rnubll tqhownf  
v}} [ hom tcsurs; uhl Nuwiyiqi bi lagon/

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ausni fom; ausni forsn; onf ]t &rf}} [ hom aOg [ m&t olul rsm; p&olp&ol; onul aw&  
on/ ]t &rf}} onf jrefmt bmeiwGf Bud mDooejzplyD rpOf; pmrqijci bl pnrh  
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pum; vhrsn; rnh awn&wn? o? tvejzplyD tajymbompum; wGf x&um; vhrsn; o&f  
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tpit pOiwiqubrsn; jzpaom t 1/2 ES hausraustAL/ wlvvnf; lyli yDi bl rsm; tm;  
lyli ypnf; urf; csurs; uhl ajym; Num; &nu t\*lv&um; vhrsn; Num; nfyro&ef owdy;  
ajym; Num; chonvnf; 4ifwlu; lwlf bulvifay; aompeful Voting No? pmvlyp&ful sms?  
t bulvlyfa&mufrDusi fyaonlyli ylu u&wm; zil e, ? o&oytsuf aOze&ful comment  
ponjzih o&ef; onul aw&& onf xOg [ m&t olul rsm; onf jrefmbompum; wGf  
tom; usealyjzpaumi f avh maw&& ygonf

h&hoytsuf

bmompum \ t "y'h, onf Elwfrv&um \ Ogu? yr pr yr? pum; vhrsn; h&ay:  
wGf om vhrsn; onf [ kvbl vhrsm; h&tajctae t&y&yES hqupy&onf x&um;  
\ vlyefaqmi lvmrsm; tay: wGf lvnf; wnr&onf/ bmompum \ t "y'h, f onf  
rnburnblul rbnft ajctae rbnft c&ft cgwGf rbnh ou&mufrl jzih  
ajym; qblnl [ hom tcsurs; tay: wGf rlwnbnf/ wpenf; tm; jzih vrit ajctae qll &m  
]]pum; tquftpyl (context) ay: wGf rlwnbnf

ppmwrfonf bmompum; ES h vltz&t pnf; Num; &B qupyrful em; vnf oabm  
ayguEh &ef ygOif ajym; qbltr& tpm (nature of participants)? ygOif ajym; q&icif tr& tpm

(nature of participation)? yg0ifajmqibrstqiftwef (role of participants)? pumjzp&yf  
wnDef (function of speech event)? pumP0ft rdtpm (kind of discourse)? pumP0ft aLumi f  
t&m (topic of discourse)? 1/2yifqll&m aemutDefusif (physical setting)? vrl, Obausr  
qll&m tajctae(socio-cultural situation) [hom tcsurmutajccll vrbmomaA'  
1/2axmirSavlmwifyxmygonf

bmompumavlmrbnfvltzlt pnfESH, Obausrwll t p0vftyllfwptckjzpbnf  
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xm, onh bmompum, pft&nyijzpbnf bmompum,pft&nbnf o'gyllf qll&m  
aumi rfaomDgusyplst, zelwDtohyllE llrxuf vrlqll&mtajctae t&y&ylu owfsvf  
jy| mefaom bmompum, to llvpcull rfauepfn tohyllE llrit ay:wofrlwnfygonf

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r [ lwf a' oqll&m? vrlqll&m? yk 3/4 qll&m? [ eqll&m to llut rdlwll u&uf  
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ta [ maumif? tajymaumijzP&ef pmayA [ blw avlmqnyllrlt maumif &eflygonf  
a [ majymrlqll&m twwlynmrst, ull pepwvavlmxm, &eflygonf a [ majymESH  
ywbubom vlt ybnftcsuftvuwlull em, vnbabmayguatnif avlm/ltu  
t llud llud vlyaqmi ay; jci jzih atmi jriaom a [ majymE llbrstjzplvnyD) bmompum,  
pft&nvnf, wllwufri llm, vmrnjzpbnf

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bmompumpft&nf jyll fy&st, ponh a [ majymrlqll&m twwlynmrst, ullvhlw wifyxm,  
aom pmwrjzplygonf tajymbompum, ultajccll avlmolrst, twuf tustouf  
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ciri? armi ("Ejz)/ (2005)/ *oulw&mi?H bompuml* &eule? "mwkvufpmy/

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cpob? OD/ (1961)/ *yK&S&f, Obusr? yK&ubw&w& [majmcsuf&]* &eule? jyn&xmi?jrefm  
E&fi&hwft p&y&f&a&;ES&hpa&;u&d m&me/

w&f&i&omprn&v&h&h&v&a&;y&w&pn&f&h&a&;A [h&unr&w&K&mecs&y/ (1989)/ *a [majymrt&x&m&uft&ul  
pmvrf]* &eule? pme, Zi&v&y&f&ef&aunr&w&

x&f&ri& OD / (1995)/ *bmoma'* &eule? \*st&pd(y&nma&)? orOg, ry&f&w&ul/

zhvw? ODES&f&rs& / (1961)/ *yK&ubw&w& [majmcsuf&]* &eule? jyn&xmi&pk jrefmE&fi&hwft  
t p&y&f&a&;ES&hpa&;u&d m&me/

jrefmpmt zV (1993)/ *jrefmt b&f&mel* &eule? jrefmpmt z&D&D&X&me/

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oef&oef&Oif? a': / (2018)/ *tcr&f&temr&f&aum&f&wp&h, mul* &eule? a&h&mi&v&if y&f&w&ul/

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atmi&ri&D&? a' gu&w& / (2005)/ *vr&bmoma' o&ab&mv&&ml* &eule? y&n&m&w&e&q&mi&f&y&f&w&ul/

t \*v&f&bom

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t i&w&meuft&u&t&um

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<https://m. Facebook.com / story. Php? Story/ Fbid=183896900489387 & id = 1780811 71197178>